





An Garda Síochána

The Migrant Integration Strategy

'Promoting Integration - Actions 63, 66 & 68 - Identified through Consultation and Government Policy'

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Garda National Diversity & Integration Unit

'Coordinating, monitoring and advising on all aspects of policing in the area of ethnic and cultural diversity'

- Consulting and liaising with representatives of minority communities
- Appointing Garda Diversity Officers ('GDOs') 244
 Nationwide to liaise with local minorities
- Training and support Negotiating cultural and religious protocols; Challenging prejudice; Understanding sensitivities; Impact of Hate Crime; Intelligence
- Reassuring vulnerable Communities



Appointment of Specialist Ethnic Liaison Officers





ACTION 63 – Victim Centred Policy and Good Investigative Practices to Encourage Reporting of Racism

- Sustained Engagement with Minority Communities
- Enhance trust building to encourage reporting of hate crime
- * Reassuring of Garda Services
- * Advice to all Garda members
- Visiting Reception Centres
- Visiting Mosques and Islamic Prayer Houses
- The Pivotal Role of Female Garda Members in Developing Relations with Migrant Females
- Awareness of local attitudes and behaviour
- Understanding of hate motivated crime
- * Assisting investigations



Effective Consultation and Partnership with Minority Communities





<u>Action 63</u> Hate Crime/Racism Victims & Perpetrators

- Developing skills to understand racism and offender (Beyond local deviancy)
- Single event with intent therefore racist incident becomes detached from wider context of racism and exclusion.
- Issue of Low Reporting of Racism/Hate Crime

Isolated as minority

Willing to tolerate

Male bravado - social expectation to be fearless

Fear retaliation

Language barrier

Legal status

Mistrust of authorities and police in general



Action 66 – Addressing Under-Reporting of Hate Crime

- A person who shows or feels discrimination or prejudice against people or other races, or who believes that a particular race is superior to another"
- Adopted the (UK) Macpherson (1999) definition in respect of a 'racist incident' from the report of the Stephen Lawrence Inquiry, to wit: 'any incident which is perceived to be racist by the victim or any other person'.
- Racism impacts on how one thinks, feels and acts home can become a prison
- Requires Police Specialisation
- National Legal Statutes Prohibiting Hate Crime/Racism



Crimes Recorded on Grounds of Race, Religion or Ethnicity

- **2006 178**
- **2007 222**
- **2008 167**
- **2009 129**
- **2010 126**
- 2011 139
- **2012 100**
- 2013 101
- **2014 101**
- **2015 119**
- 2016 098 **commenced recording categories: Anti-Muslim, Anti-Roma, Anti-Traveller



Racism Category - 54 Racist Crimes Reported

Public Order 20

Criminal Damage 05

Assault (Minor) 17

Assault (Harm) 07

Menacing Calls 01

Threats to Kill 02

Robbery 01

Poss of Weapon 01



ACTION 68 – Develop Relations to Prevent External Groups having Negative Influence on Minorities

Understanding stress of marginalisation, exclusion and oppression that nurtures resistance, and generates fundamentalism

Cultivate contacts with those with extreme/radical views

Build trust with key individuals to increase channels of communication to increase information exchange to protect communities

Reduce potential for right-wing groups to stir-up racial hatred



Attitudes to Diversity in Ireland

Frances McGinnity, Raffaele Grotti, Helen Russell and Éamonn Fahey



Presentation to the Migrant Integration Strategy Monitoring and Co-ordination Committee, Thurs 17th May 2018



Motivation

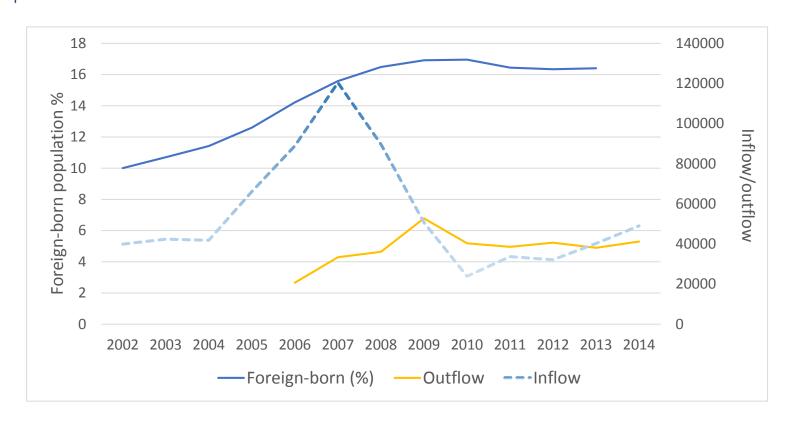
- Attitudes of the host country population are an important measure of the context for social integration of migrants and social cohesion
- Affect immigrants' and minorities day-to-day experience in host country, and how welcome they feel; may also influence policymakers and policymaking
- Less of a tradition of research on attitudes to immigrants in Ireland as immigration a comparatively new phenomenon; no long-established non-Irish ethnic minorities

This Report...

- 'Questions how the Irish population has responded to rapid immigration after decades of emigration
- Uses high-quality European data to examine changes in attitudes to immigration over time in Ireland
- Also considers attitudes to different groups and social contact with minorities
- Compares Irish values to West European averages
- Looks at some factors associated with attitudes to immigration



Fig 1 Context: Changing immigration and percent foreign-born, Ireland 2002-2014



Source: OECD International Migration Database.



Evidence base: The European Social Survey

- ESS biennial survey specially designed to measure public opinion and changes in values and attitudes in Europe, 2002-2014
- High-quality survey; carefully worded, balanced questions
- Representative sample of adult population(s)
- We select Irish-born population (excluding migrants) for each year
- Compare to 10 Western European countries
- Use a special module on immigration in 2014 for more detailed analysis

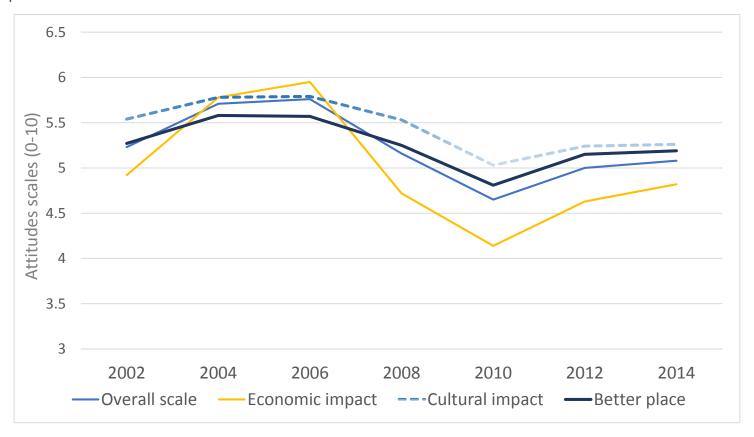


Measuring attitudes to immigration

- 'Would you say it is generally bad or good for Ireland's economy that people come to live here from other countries?'
 '00 Bad for the economy on a scale to 10 Good for the economy'
- 'Would you say that Ireland's cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?''00 Cultural life undermined on a scale to 10 Cultural life enriched'
- 'Is Ireland made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?' '00 Worse place to live on a scale to 10 Better place to live'



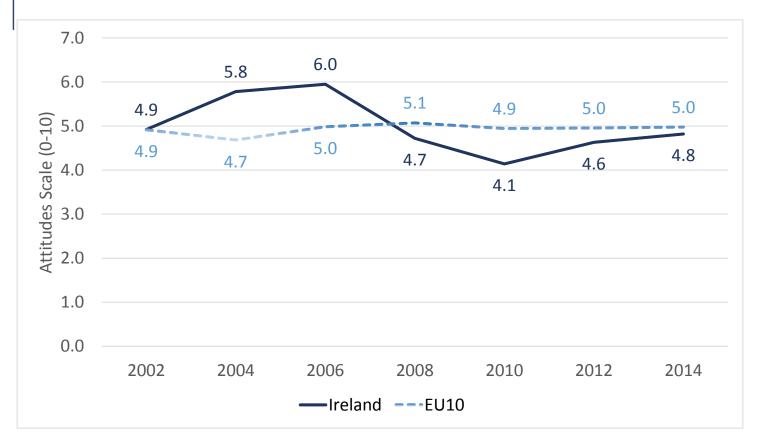
Fig 2 Change Over Time in Attitudes to the Impact of Immigration in Ireland, 2002-2014



Source: European Social Survey, 2002-2014, respondents born in Ireland.



Fig 3 Attitudes to the Economic Impact of Immigration in Ireland and Ten West European Countries, 2002-2014



Source: European Social Survey, 2002-2014, respondents born in country.

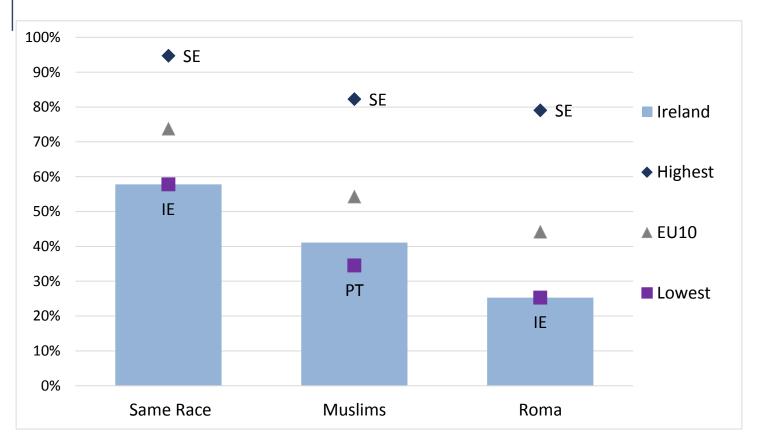


Attitudes towards different groups of immigrants (2014)

- Now, to what extent do you think Ireland should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most Irish people to come and live here?
- 'I am going to ask you about different groups of people who might come to live in Ireland from other countries. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you think Ireland should allow Muslims from other countries to come and live in Ireland?
- Response cat.: allow none, allow few, allow some, allow many.
- Muslims replaced with 'Gypsies' for Roma



Fig 4 Percent allowing 'some or many' from different groups, Ireland and EU-10 (2014)



Source: European Social Survey, 2014. Respondents born in country.

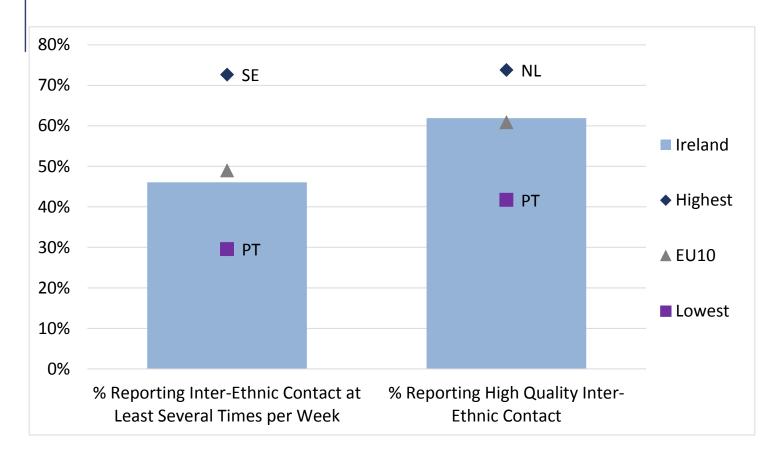


Social contact

- 'How often do you have any contact with people who are of a different race or ethnic group from most Irish people when you are out and about? This could be on public transport, in the street, in shops or in the neighbourhood.
- Responses: 'Never, less than once a month, once a month, several times a month, once a week, several times a week, every day'.
- 'Thinking about this contact, in general how bad or good is it? 00 Extremely Bad to 10 Extremely Good.'



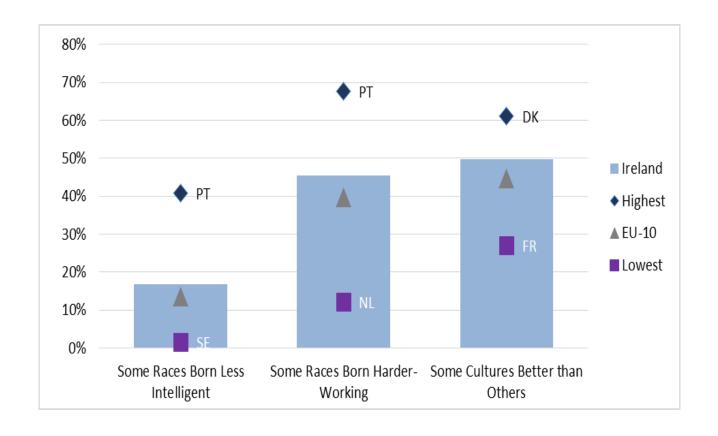
Fig 5 Quality and Quantity of Social Contact



Source: European Social Survey, 2014. Respondents born in country



Figure 6 Beliefs about Racial and Cultural Superiority (Yes /no)



Source: European Social Survey, 2014. Respondents born in country)

Attitudes to race and Social contact

- Some attitudes to race/ethnicity related to attitudes to immigration, though effects variable
- Positive social contact with those of a different race/ethnic group was associated with more positive attitudes.
- Negative social contact associated with more negative attitudes and the more frequent the contact, the more negative the attitudes to immigration



Summary

- Attitudes to immigration more favourable in Ireland during boom period, less favourable in recession
- Attitudes to Muslim immigrants and esp Roma more negative than attitudes to those of the same ethnicity
- Attitudes to immigration vary strongly by education in Ireland, also associated with financial stress
- Social contact related to attitudes to immigration, but quality of contact really matters



Further research – planned and possible

- One further question is to what extent are these patterns replicated in other European countries
- Another is how well one question even one carefully developed – picks up a complex phenomenon...
- Or how accurately people report attitudes
- Further work planned on: social desirability bias in reporting attitudes; paper on attitudes to Muslim immigrants; a profile of Muslims in Ireland (Integration Monitor 2018); residential segregation of immigrants and ethnic minorities in Ireland using 2016 Census data



Some Policy Implications

- Findings suggest creating opportunities for positive social contact between different ethnic groups can facilitate positive attitudes
- Also tackling financial difficulties and poor educational achievement may help promote social cohesion between different groups
- Monitoring the attitudinal climate also important for understanding the social context of migrant integration

www.esri.ie



- Thanks for listening!
- To download the report:

https://www.esri.ie/publications/attitude
s-to-diversity-in-ireland/

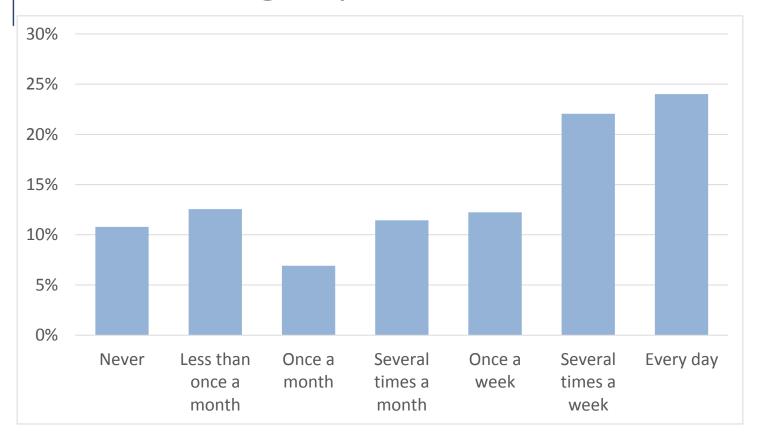


Coimisiún na hÉireann um Chearta an Duine agus Comhionannas

Irish Human Rights and Equality Commission



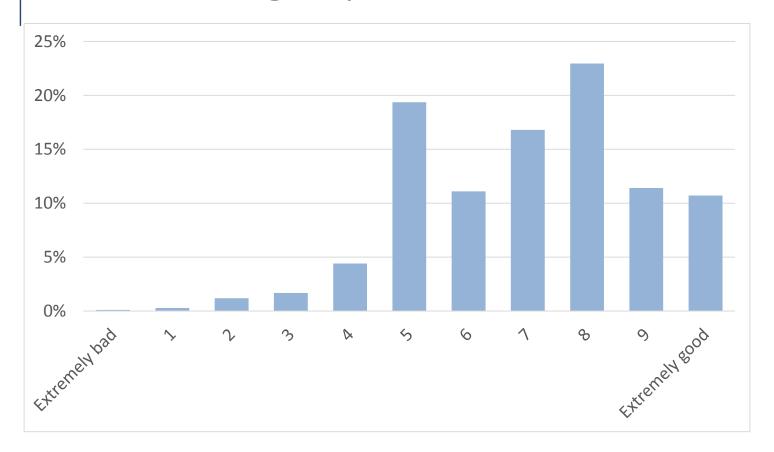
Frequency of contact with different races/ethnic groups, Ireland



Source: European Social Survey, 2014. Respondents born in country



Quality of contact with different races/ethnic groups, Ireland



Source: European Social Survey, 2014. Respondents born in country



4th Meeting of the Monitoring and Co-ordination Committee

Implementation of OPMI led actions under the theme "Promoting Intercultural Awareness and Combating Racism and Xenophobia"

Shane O'Connor, OPMI

17 May 2018





Rationalisation of themes

Migrant Integration Strategy – Committee Working Arrangements

- Actions split across 12 Themes in the Strategy
- Agreed at 1st Meeting of Monitoring Committee 27 June 2017 to consolidate actions from 12 themes into 6 thematic areas to simplify monitoring and reporting
 - Coordination
 - Active Citizenship
 - Education
 - Employment and Pathways to Work
 - Promoting Intercultural Awareness and Combating Racism and Xenophobia
 - Access to Public Services and Social Inclusion (incl. Health)
- Thematic Sub-Committees



Theme:

Promoting
Intercultural
Awareness &
Combating
Racism and
Xenophobia

- Incorporates actions from 2 themes:
 - Integration in the Community
 - Actions 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57
 - Promoting Intercultural Awareness & Combating Racism and Xenophobia
 - Actions 61-71



Promoting Intercultural Awareness & Combating Racism and Xenophobia

Actions

- Action 51- Communities Integration Fund
- Action 52 Local Authority Integration Strategies
- Action 53 Local Authority Migrant Integration For a
- Action 54 Establish a Migrant Integration Network
- Action 56 Encourage Businesses to Focus on Integration
- Action 57 Presentations on Integration to Business
- Action 61 Intercultural Awareness Training in all Depts
- Action 62 Migrant Representation on JPCs
- Action 63 Investigation of Racist Crime and Victim Support



Promoting Intercultural Awareness & Combating Racism and Xenophobia

Actions

- Action 64 Early Removal of Racist Graffiti
- Action 65 Review of Hate Crime Legislation
- Action 66 Under-Reporting of Racially Motivated Crime
- Action 67 Signage on Reporting Racism in Public Offices
- Action 68 Working with Marginalised Communities
- Action 69
 Integration through Arts and Culture Programmes
- Action 70 Schools Outside Established Education System
- Action 71 OPMI Funding for Anti-Racism Projects



Promoting Intercultural Awareness & Combating Racism and Xenophobia

Thematic
Sub-Committee

- Thematic Sub-Committee meetings
 - Chaired by OPMI
 - Members include Garda Síochana, CCMA (Local Authorities), NGOs, DJE (OPMI), DCHG, DBEI
 - 21 November 2017 Indicators
 - 3 May 2018 "Deep-dive" for Main Committee Meeting



Thematic
Sub-Committee

Recommendations of thematic Sub-Committee: 3 May

- Migrant NGOs will forward contact details for key personnel to attend OPMI event for local authorities in Autumn 2018
- Use Migrant Integration Forum based in Balbriggan as example of nest practice for establishing Migrant Integration Fora in local authorities
- On engagement with business sector OPMI should approach Irish Management Institute HR Managers Forum and consider working with IHREC on new "Integrated Workplaces" initiative
- GRIDO to meet with colleagues in charge of JPC's to examine migrant representation and explore ways improve levels

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Thematic
Sub-Committee

Recommendations of thematic Sub-Committee (contd.)

- OPMI and Garda Síochána to explore possibility of collaborating on a campaign to raise public awareness on the need to report racism. A scaled down version of the COSC domestic violence campaign was mooted.
- Events such as Africa Day, the Decade of African Descent and "Polska Éire" already use art and culture to stimulate integration. This should be recognised in the Strategy.
- When planning activities to target schools outside the formal education system, OPMI should include Polish and Russian Community and Sunday schools. A list of Polish schools can be provided by the Embassy.

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Action Updates

Fund will be developed to support actions by local communities throughout Ireland to promote the

STATUS - COMPLETE

*UPDATE – CIF 2017 funded 100+ projects in 26 counties (c500k distributed). CIF2018 launched in March 2018. Deadline May 3rd. Another 500k to be distributed. 350+ applications. Successful projects to be announced before in June 2018.



Action updates

be established where migrant groups can engage with the Government and public bodies on issue of concern and on

STATUS – MINOR DELIVERY ISSUE

UPDATE — Planning meetings between officials from the Department of Justice and Equality and Dublin City Council took place in December 2017 and April 2018.

DCC are moving forward on arrangements for the establishment of a Migrant Integration Network



Action updates

Action 56- "Encourage businesses to focus on Integration."

SPATHS—OPMITS Participating in the

implementation of the National Action Plan on Corporate Social Responsibility 2017. BITC EPIC Programme supported through ESF Peil







Action updates

Action 57- "Invite Speakers to present on Integration to existing business sector relationships/ engagements"

STATUS – ON TRACK

UPDATE — A presentation on the Migrant Integration Strategy to the CSR Stakeholder Forum has been organised for September 2018. This event will be used to facilitate



Action updates

be reviewed with a view to strengthening the law against hate

STATUS – ON TRACK

UPDATE — DJE undertaking a review of the law relating to hate crime and incitement to hatred in the context of the Migrant Integration Strategy, the EU Framework Decision 2008/913/JHA on combating racism and Xenophobia and legislative developments in other jurisdictions. Review to be completed by the end of 2018



Action updates

will explore additional ways of working in cooperation with communities affected by stigmatisation and develop appropriate relationships with minority communities to avoid the danger of external groups having negative influences on marginalised

EXPLAITES - RESEATER ACT the integration experiences of several minority groups commenced in April 2018 as part of an overall review of the refugee resettlement programme in Ireland. Review is expected to be completed.



Action updates

established education system will be encouraged to network with the aim of providing information on child protection and health and safety regulations to them and of developing

STATUS – ON TRACK UPDATE – OPMI are re-examining proposed

activity following recommendations from Sub-Committee meeting of 3rd May 2018. Work on assembling a list of such establishments will shortly commence with a view to rolling out a series of



Action updates

and xenophobia will feature among the actions funded by the Office for the

STATUS — ON TRACK UPDATE — 2017 - 2020 NFP for Integration has funded a number of measures to combat racism. Bodies funded include SARI, Show Racism the Red Card (via FAI), Localise and Cultúr. AMIF funded projects also targeting





Implementation of OPMI led actions under the theme "Promoting Intercultural Awareness and Combating Racism and Xenophobia"

Questions or Comments?



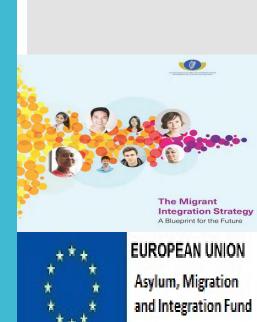


Communicating Integration

Presentation to Migrant Integration Strategy Monitoring and Co-ordination Committee

17 May 2018

Úna Ní Dhubhghaill
Office for the Promotion of Migrant Integration





Communicating Integration

- Objectives in communicating integration
- Our approach to communicating integration
 - Recent developments
 - Planned initiatives
- Role of this Committee in communicating integration



Objectives

...what is needed to enable Irish society to enjoy the benefits of diversity?

Effective integration requires ongoing engagement by migrants, public services, businesses and communities.

Long-term vision of Ireland as a society in which migrants and those of migrant origin play active roles in communities, workplaces and politics.

Solidarity and opportunity for all...underpinned by respect for diversity.

...mobilise communities to promote integration...engage sporting organisations, faithbased groups, cultural organisations, community groups more actively in the integration process



Recent Development s



Minister Stanton opens the new créche for children in

Clonea Emergency Reception and Orientation Centre



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...

Integration.ie

Integration Policy

- Policy overview
- Migrant Integration Strategy

Funding

- National Integration Funding Programme
- Communities Integration Fund
- Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund
- Dormant Accounts Funding for Integration
- ESF Integration Measure

Irish Refugee Protection Programme

- Policy framework
- Statistics on arrivals, resettlement, etc.

Combating racism and discrimination

- Through the Migrant Integration Strategy
- International Monitoring
- Advice for victims/witnesses of racist behaviour



Future Development Areas

- Information for Migrants
- More information on funded programmes as a means of achieving strategic objectives
- Integration resources for public bodies

- Implementation of the Migrant Integration Strategy
 - Work of Committee
 - Interim Report to Government (end 2018)
- Outputs from research programme and evaluations



Role of this Committee

OPMI has a leading and co-ordinating role... ...but communicating integration is for all of us.

- Diversity of stakeholders
- Wider and deeper reach
- Opportunities to promote and communicate integration in variety of contexts
- Richer feedback... better informed policy

... ways to mobilise this?



Discussion Points

- Share information on events / opportunities
- Expand use of <u>www.integration.ie</u>
- Develop / promote guiding principles / resources / toolkits, etc.

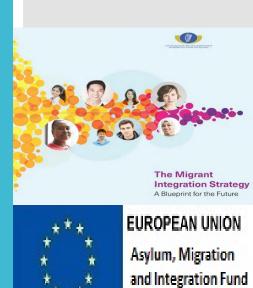
- New messaging?
- Local leadership
- Strategic approaches different goals and audiences need different methodologies
- Evidence based



Thank You

Comments and Questions Welcome

www.integration.ie





Migrant Integration Strategy Cross Cutting Actions Survey

Michael Williams

Office for the Promotion of Migrant Integration

17th May 2018





Reminder of the Cross Cutting Actions:

- Mainstream integration in your work and address it in your strategic planning.
- Engage with migrant NGOs.
- Make integration a criterion in your funding decisions.
- Provide your information in formats easy for migrants to access.
- Train your staff on migrant entitlements...and on intercultural awareness.
- Examine what's needed to ensure you provide adequate interpreting facilities.....and make sure that your customers know about them.
- Tell your customers how to complain about racist behaviour.
- Measure your progress.



The Survey:

- Online Survey
- EU Survey
- Sent to all government departments

















An Roinn Airgeadais Department of Finance





Central Office









An Roinn Talmhaíochta, Bia agus Mara Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine













An Roinn Leanaí agus Gnóthaí Óige Department of Children and Youth Affairs





Results:





Key Results:

- 27% Ongoing engagements with relevant NGO groups
- 9% display notices in public offices on how to make a complaint on racist behaviour
- ▶ 14% Staff are trained to inform migrants of their entitlements
- 18% Staff have received cultural awareness/diversity training
- 9% Average Provide information to public in languages other than Irish or English



Next Steps:

- More input into survey
- Committee Members need to publicise the Strategy and the responsibilities for all government departments and agencies

