

Contents

Editorial	3
Probation and Mental Health: Do We Really Need Equivalence? CHARLIE BROOKER	7
Mapping 50 years of NIACRO – Northern Ireland Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders BRENDAN FULTON, OLWYN LYNER, SHADD MARUNA and GILLIAN McNAULL	28
Electronic Monitoring in Ireland: Disruptive Innovation, Affordance, or a Technology in Search of a Rationale? VIVIAN GEIRAN	49
A Smarter Approach? Sentencing and Politics in England and Wales PHIL BOWEN	73
‘We Cannot Do This Alone’ – A Co-designed, Multi-departmental Strategy to Increase the Employment Prospects of People with Criminal Records SIOBHÁN CAFFERTY	91
Trauma-Informed Practice and the Criminal Justice System: A Systematic Narrative Review ANNIE McANALLEN and EMMA MCGINNIS	109
A Practitioner’s Response to ‘Tackling Substance Misuse from a Problem-Solving Justice Approach’ CLAIRE McNAMARA	129

Substance Misuse and Supervision: An Examination of Drug and Alcohol Misuse Among Probation Service Clients LOUISE ROONEY	137
Probation in Latvia: 'For a Safer Society' SINTIJA STIVRINA and DIANA ZIEDINA	159
Violent Female Offenders: An Exploration of Adversity, Trauma, and Offending Behaviour in a Sample of Females Supervised by the Probation Board for Northern Ireland HANNADI AL HASSAN	178
Building Bridges to Successful Reintegration AISLING MEYLER	197
Restorative Justice with Adults who Have Offended AIDEEN McLAUGHLIN	213
'Money Mules': Exploited Victims or Collaborators in Organised Crime? ROB PICKLES	231
J-ARC: An Interagency Initiative to Reduce Prolific Offending ANDREA BOURKE	244