

Quarter 2 2023

Published Enquiries

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## **Background**

The quarterly statistical report provides summary information on Income and Expenditure as well as total recipients of the main schemes administered by the Department of Social Protection.

The quarters referenced in this report cover the following periods

	Period
Quarter 1	January 1st - March 31st
Quarter 2	April 1st - June 30th
Quarter 3	July 1st - September 30th
Quarter 4	October 1st - December 31st

These statistics may be subject to revision and should be considered as provisional.

#### **Classifications**

The schemes in the report are grouped into programmes according to the social need they address. The programmes and their associated main schemes are set out in the table below.

Programme	Schemes							
Pensions	State Pension Contributory Widow(er)'s Contributory Pension	State Pension Non-Contributory						
Working Age Income Supports	Jobseeker's Benefit Jobseeker's Benefit for the Self employed Maternity Benefit Paternity Benefit Parent's Benefit	Jobseeker's Allowance One Parent Family Payment Widow(er)'s Non-Contributory Pension Pandemic Unemployment Payment						
Illness Disability and Caring	Carer's Benefit Invalidity Pension Illness Benefit	Carer's Allowance Disability Allowance						
Children	Child Benefit Working Family Payment	Back to Work Family Dividend						

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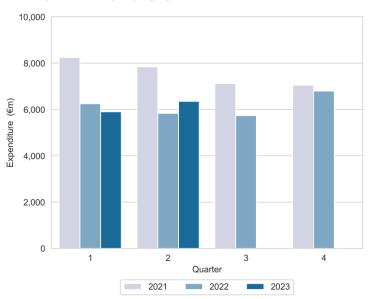
#### Other Statistics issued by the Department of Social Protection

The Department also produces additional statistical reports which can be viewed at www.gov.ie/dsp/statistics



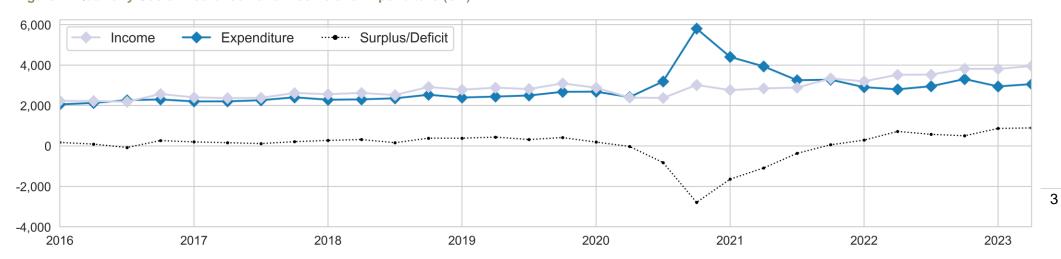
#### **Overall Expenditure**

Figure 1: Expenditure (€m) by quarter



- The overall expenditure of the Department of Social Protection, to end of second Quarter of 2023, was €12.3 billion. This was €176 million, or 1%, more than the same period in 2022.
- Expenditure on Social Assistance schemes between April and June 2023, was an estimated €3.3 billion, an increase of 9% or €262 million compared to the same period in 2022.
- Expenditure on schemes financed from Social Insurance in the second Quarter of 2023 was an estimated €3.1 billion, an increase of €259 million or 9% compared to the same period in 2022.
- In the first six months of 2023, the Social Insurance Fund recorded a surplus to the tune of €1.8 billion.

Figure 2: Quarterly Social Insurance Fund Income and Expenditure (€m)



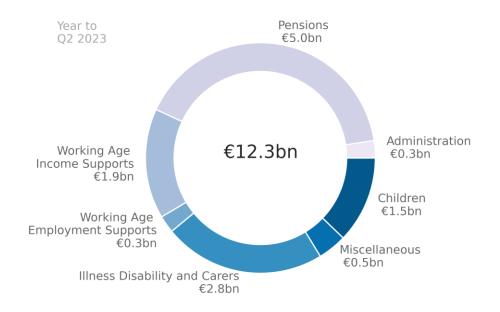


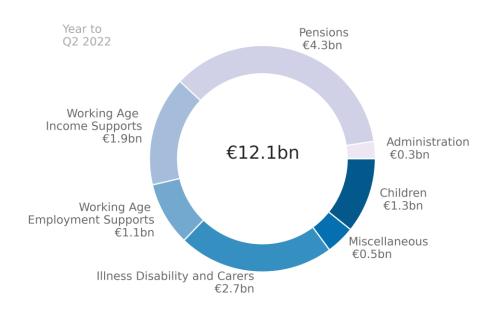
#### **Programme Expenditure**

- Expenditure on Working Age Income Support payments in Q2 2023 was €958 million, an increase of €78 million (9%) compared to the same period in 2022.
- Spending on Working Age Employment Support schemes was recorded at €156 million in the second Quarter of 2023, a year-on-year decrease of €150 million or 49% when compared with the second Quarter of 2022.
- Child related payments amounted to €789 million in the second quarter 2023, resulting in a rise of 26% or €162 million from the same period in 2022.

- Pension payments in the period April to June 2023 of €2.6 billion show an increase of 15%, or €339 million, from the same period last year.
- Between April and June 2023, expenditure on Illness, Disability and Carers stood at €1.6 billion. This is an increase of increased by 10%, or €138 million, from the same period in 2022.
- Expenditure on Supplementary & Miscellaneous services stood at €148 million in Q2 2023. This is an decrease of 2%, or €3 million, compared with the second Quarter of 2022.

Figure 3: Expenditure to date by Social Protection Programme (€): This period and same period last year







#### **Pensions**

- Some 726,118 people received payments across the main Pension schemes in Quarter 2 2023, a year-on-year increase of 3% (23,834) compared to Quarter 2 2022.
- The main increase in pension related payments occurred for the State Pension Contributory (SPC) scheme, which recorded a 4% year-on-year growth in recipients, from 479,717 to 498,681.
- Across the schemes the average weekly payment was €306 for SPC, €286 for SPNC, and €317 for WCP.
- 59% of people on the SPC were male, while females accounted for 60% of SPNC recipients and 84% of WCP recipients.

Figure 4: Pension recipients by year and by scheme

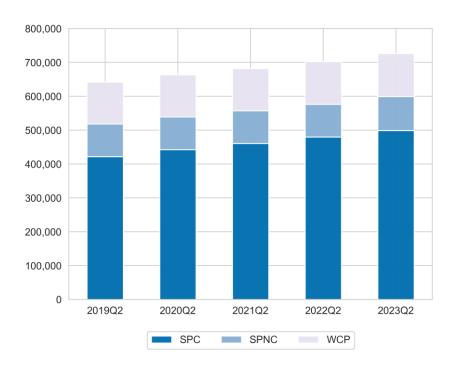
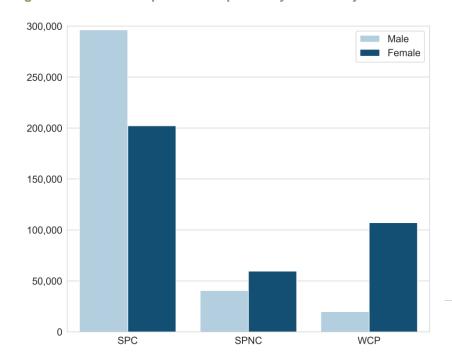


Figure 5: Pension recipients this quarter by sex and by scheme

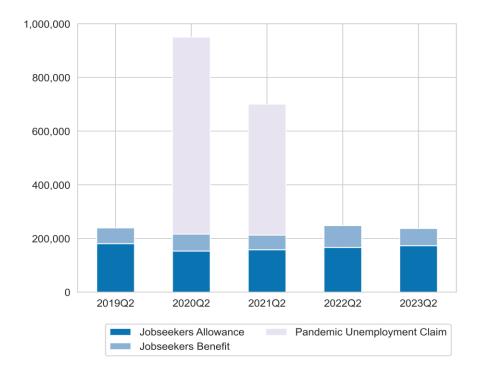


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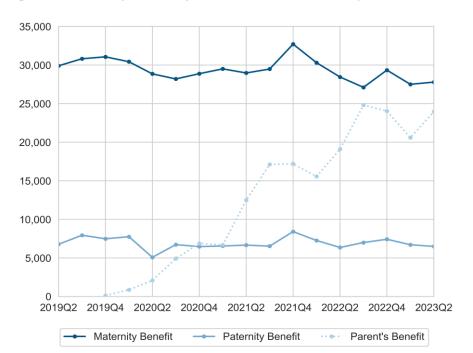
### **Working Age Income Supports**

- A total of 173,002 people received Jobseeker's Allowance in the last Quarter. This is an increase of over 6,193, or 4%, compared to Q2 2022.
- The total number of people in receipt of Jobseeker's Benefit across Quarter 2 2023 was 64,821, a decrease from 65,871 in the first Quarter of 2023. This is the third successive Quarter with a decrease in Jobseeker's Benefit recipients.
- Figure 6: Jobseeker and Pandemic Unemployment Payment recipients



- Jobseeker's Benefit (Self-Employed) recipients stood at 1,085 in the Quarter, a decrease of 18%, when compared with the same period in 2022. However, there was a decrease of 13% from Quarter 1 2023.
- There were 27,785 recipients of Maternity Benefit and 6,486 recipients
  of Paternity Benefit in the quarter. 23,955 people received payments
  from the Parent's Benefit scheme, an increase of 16% on the previous
  quarter, and up by 26% compared to Q2 2022.

Figure 7: Maternity, Paternity, and Parent's Benefit recipients

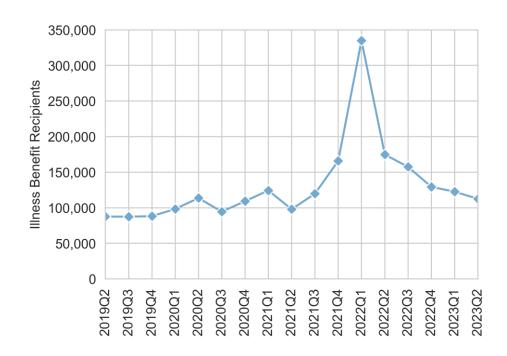




#### Illness, Disability, and Caring

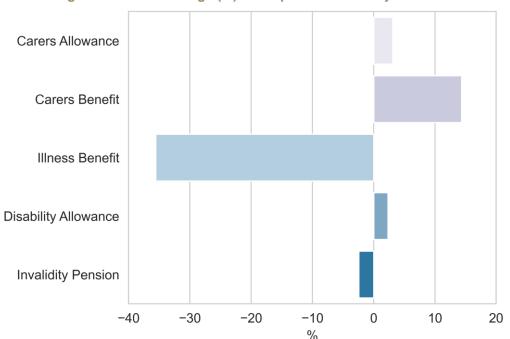
- The number of people paid Illness Benefit in Quarter 2 2023 was 112,670, a decrease of 8% from the previous Quarter, and down by 62,206, or 36%, when compared to Quarter 2 2022.
- In the period April to June 2023, there were 57,575 recipients of Invalidity Pension, a decrease of 260, 0.4% from the previous Quarter. This is the ninth successive Quarter in which there has been a decrease in Invalidity Pension recipients.

Figure 8: Trends in recipient numbers - Illness Benefit



- There were 162,075 people in receipt of Disability Allowance in the second Quarter of 2023, an increase of 2% (3,693) on the year before. The average weekly payment received on this scheme was €271.
- The total number of people receiving Carer's payments in Quarter 2 2023 was 100,604, a rise of 3,455, or 4% from Quarter 2 2022. On average, Carer's Allowance recipients received a payment of €242, while Carer's Benefit recipients received a payment of €303.

Figure 9: Annual Change (%) in recipient numbers by scheme

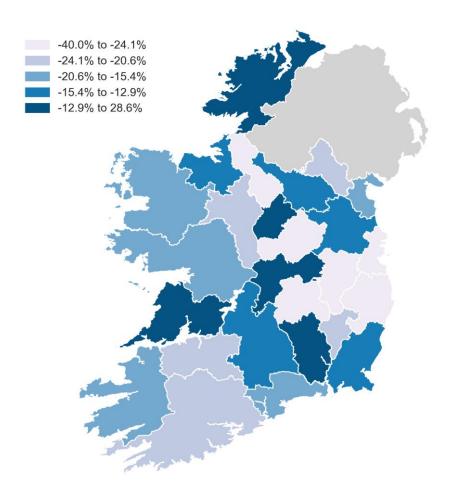




### **Children and Supplementary Payments**

- In the last quarter, a total of 661,721 families received Child Benefit payments, an increase of 12,579, or 2%, compared to Quarter 2 2022.
- Around 98% (651,213) of recipients of Child Benefit were female, while 2% (10,508) were male.
- The number of people in receipt of the Back to Work Family Dividend fell by 189, or 6%, from Q2 2022 and stood at 2,983 in Q2 2023. The average payment for this scheme was €75.
- The number of recipients of Rent Supplement in Quarter 2 2023 totalled 9,064, a 22% decrease (-2,596) compared to the second Quarter of 2022.
- There were 261,195 people receiving direct payments from the Household Benefits Package [1] in the quarter, representing a yearon-year increase of 27,311 or 12%.
- When recipients who had their payment directed to their utility provider and recipients of a free TV Licence only are included, there were 514,372 unique recipients of Household Benefits at the end of June 2023. This is an increase of 2,443, or 0.5%, when compared with the 511,929 recipients at the end of March of 2023.

Figure 10: Annual change (%) in Rent Supplement recipients by county

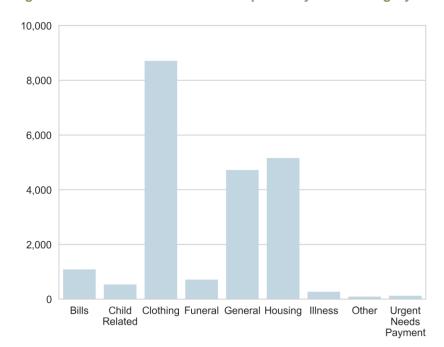




#### **Addition Needs Payment (ANP)**

- A total of 21,426 ANPs were awarded in the second Quarter of 2023. This is a decrease of 10% (- 2,323) from Q1 2023, and a decrease of 11% (2,695) compared to Q2 2022.
- Looking at broad ANP category, Bills recorded the highest quarter-on-quarter percentage increase in awarded claims, increasing by 23% from 883 in Q1 2023 to 1,088 in Q2 2023.

Figure 11 - ANP awarded claims this quarter by broad category



- The broad ANP category with the greatest number of awarded claims in the period April to June 2023 was Clothing (8,709), followed by Housing (5,161) and General (5,331). Combined, these three ANP groups account for 87% of all awarded ANP claims in this period.
- Year-to-date ANP expenditure amounted to €34.4 million.
   Housing accounted for over 63% of total ANP expenditure.

Figure 12 ANP awarded claims year-on-year percentage change

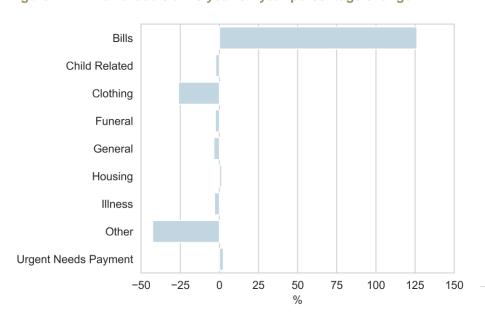




Table 1 Estimated Income and Expenditure in the Department of Social Protection (€m)

		Quarterly								Year to Date				
	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Jan-Jun 2021	Jan-Jun 2022	Jan-Jun 2023	Change (2023 v 2022)	% Change (2023 v 2022)
Funding Basis														
Social Assistance Expenditure (Vote 37) (a)	3,905	3,871	3,771	3,342	3,034	2,783	3,490	2,960	3,296	7,746	6,376	6,256	-120	-2
Social Insurance Fund Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	3,938	3,251	3,280	2,908	2,801	2,956	3,311	2,946	3,060	8,344	5,709	6,006	297	5
Social Insurance Fund Income <sup>(c)</sup>	2,849	2,888	3,339	3,198	3,522	3,531	3,817	3,813	3,954	5,612	6,720	7,767	1,047	16
Social Insurance Fund Deficit/Surplus <sup>(c-b)</sup>	-1,089	-363	59	289	721	575	507	867	894	-2,732	1,010	1,761	751	74
Exchequer Subvention .	1094	353	291	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Social Protection Programme Pensions	2,138	2,172	2,491	2,070	2,243	2,438	2,686	2,394	2,582	4,267	4,313	4,977	664	15
Working Age Income Supports	2,154	1,429	1,068	988	880	914	985	937	958	4,733	1,867	1,895	28	1
Working Age Employment Supports	1,294	1,360	1,184	809	306	144	180	158	156	2,626	1,115	314	-801	-72
Illness, Disability and Carers	1,316	1,156	1,227	1,233	1,420	1,181	1,491	1,225	1,558	2,436	2,653	2,783	130	5
Children	616	678	632	660	627	713	855	702	789	1,271	1,287	1,491	204	16
Supplementary & Miscellaneous	161	168	278	333	190	167	411	312	148	444	523	460	-63	-12
Administration	164	160	171	158	168	177	193	177	165	312	326	343	16	5
Total Expenditure <sup>(a+b)</sup>	7,843	7,122	7,051	6,250	5,835	5,739	6,801	5,906	6,356	16,090	12,086	12,262	176	1



Table 2 Total Recipients per Quarter and mean payment amount

	Quarter									
	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q2 2023
Pensions										
State Pension Contributory	460,573	466,039	470,814	474,487	479,717	484,822	488,587	493,225	498,681	€306
State Pension Non-Contributory	96,333	96,473	96,489	96,132	96,418	98,331	99,270	99,966	100,238	€286
Widow(er)'s Contributory Pension	125,073	125,254	125,510	125,784	126,149	126,439	126,629	126,898	127,199	€317
Working Age Income Supports  Jobseeker's Allowance  Jobseeker's Benefit	158,189 54,776	157,808 61,931	149,956 60,490	146,518 82,526	166,809 81,776	171,823 82,229	171,586 67,414	173,639 65,871	173,002 64,821	€257 €243
	158,189	157,808	149,956	146,518	166,809	171,823	171,586	173,639	173,002	€257
Jobseeker's Benefit (Self-Employed)	436	475	616	942	1,323	1,363	1,307	1,242	1,085	€302
Pandemic Unemployment Payment	487,619	225,116	111,337	84,934						-
Maternity Benefit	28,971	29,478	32,704	30,301	28,449	27,108	29,339	27,499	27,785	€290
Paternity Benefit	6,657	6,527	8,410	7,259	6,352	6,992	7,416	6,710	6,486	€296
Parent's Benefit	12,484	17,115	17,191	15,560	19,082	24,806	24,033	20,589	23,955	€298
One Parent Family Payment	41,188	41,791	41,943	42,227	43,897	44,683	45,164	45,625	45,985	€317
Widows Non-Contributory Pension	1,288	1,248	1,199	1,176	1,166	1,155	1,140	1,133	1,133	€245

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Table 2 Total Recipients per Quarter and mean payment amount (continued)

	Quarter									Mean Payment €
	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q2 2023
Illness Disability and Caring										
Carer's Allowance	91,648	92,675	93,004	93,382	93,185	94,000	94,409	95,284	96,071	€242
Carer's Benefit	4,168	4,347	4,114	4,063	3,964	4,165	4,121	4,342	4,533	€303
Disability Allowance	156,162	156,829	157,448	157,837	158,382	159,308	160,134	161,073	162,075	€271
Illness Benefit	97,900	119,810	165,871	335,004	174,876	157,433	129,466	122,521	112,670	€260
Invalidity Pension	60,195	59,905	59,300	59,196	59,015	58,308	57,887	57,835	57,575	€288
Children										
	3,492	3,447	3,361	3,249	3,172	3,264	3,225	3,037	2,983	€75
Back to Work Family Dividend Child Benefit	641,714	637,311	639,125	638,000	649,142	646,443	656,074	657,533	661,721	€336
Working Family Payment	48,892	49,575	49,859	50,223	50,103	50,991	51,186	51,336	51,044	€168
Supplementary & Miscellaneous										
Rent Supplement	20,056	16,951	14,420	13,042	11,660	10,669	9,987	9,489	9,064	€230
Household Benefits [1]	205,470	210,732	220,355	225,012	233,884	238,279	252,233	256,928	261,195	-

Note: Quarterly figures do not represent the numbers and values used by the Department when calculating the Outturn/Estimate for schemes. A yearly calculation is applied to incorporate any seasonal changes and/or adjustments that occur throughout the year on various schemes.

[1] Includes recipients of cash payments only. Recipients who had payments made directly to their energy supplier as credit against their bills are not included.



Table 3 Total recipients of the main Social Protection schemes, by quarter and sex

	Quarter											
	Q2 2022		Q3 2	Q3 2022		Q4 2022		Q1 2023		Q2 2023		
	Males	Females										
Pensions												
State Pension Contributory	287,833	191,884	290,253	194,569	291,977	196,610	294,003	199,222	296,378	202,303		
State Pension Non-Contributory	39,153	57,265	39,750	58,581	40,127	59,143	40,427	59,539	40,591	59,647		
Widow(er)'s Contributory Pension	19,455	106,694	19,550	106,889	19,628	107,001	19,818	107,080	19,948	107,251		
Working Age Income Supports												
Jobseeker's Allowance	83,726	83,083	85,230	86,593	86,685	84,901	87,987	85,652	87,071	85,931		
Jobseeker's Benefit	39,284	42,492	36,065	46,164	33,564	33,850	33,075	32,796	31,915	32,906		
Jobseeker's Benefit (Self-Employed)	698	625	701	662	732	575	731	511	650	435		
Pandemic Unemployment Payment												
Maternity Benefit		28,449		27,108		29,339		27,499		27,785		
Paternity Benefit	6,320	32	6,965	27	7,379	37	6,682	28	6,455	31		
Parent's Benefit	6,081	13,001	8,928	15,878	8,473	15,560	7,093	13,496	8,245	15,710		
One Parent Family Payment	543	43,354	542	44,141	552	44,612	575	45,050	595	45,390		
Widows Non-Contributory Pension	173	993	172	983	169	971	175	958	176	957		



Table 3 Total recipients of the main Social Protection schemes, by quarter and sex (continued)

					Qua	rter					
	Q2 2	2022	Q3 2	Q3 2022		Q4 2022		Q1 2023		Q2 2023	
	Males	Females									
Illness Disability and Caring											
Carer's Allowance	21,286	71,899	21,433	72,567	21,441	72,968	21,594	73,690	21,748	74,323	
Carer's Benefit	692	3,272	701	3,464	687	3,434	724	3,618	768	3,765	
Disability Allowance	88,378	70,004	88,758	70,550	88,949	71,185	89,201	71,872	89,633	72,442	
Illness Benefit	66,668	108,208	60,420	97,013	46,802	82,664	44,169	78,352	41,138	71,532	
Invalidity Pension	24,061	34,954	23,688	34,620	23,447	34,440	23,385	34,450	23,213	34,362	
Children											
	904	2,268	913	2,351	843	2,382	765	2,272	735	2,248	
Back to Work Family Dividend	10,017	639,125	9,779	636,664	10,236	645,838	10,113	647,420	10,508	651,213	
Child Benefit	16,861	33,242	16,757	34,234	16,337	34,849	16,248	35,088	16,007	35,037	
Working Family Payment	10,001	00,242	10,707	04,204	10,007	04,040	10,240	33,000	10,007	33,007	
Supplementary & Miscellaneous											
	5.044	F 740	E 247	F 222	4.070	5,008	4,739	4,750	4 5 40		
Rent Supplement	5,911	5,749	5,347	5,322	4,979	5,006	4,733	4,730	4,543	4,521	

<sup>14</sup> 



**Table 4 Additional Needs Payments, by quarter** 

#### Quarter

	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q4 2022 Q1 2023		
Awarded	12,758	24,121	29,266	31,079	23,749	21,426	
Rejected	2,567	5,408	11,268	19,795	13,393	14,181	
Withdrawn	177	330	781	978	737	363	
Pending	-	-	-	8,041	6,383	8,681	

Table 5 Awarded claims by broad ANP category, by quarter

	Quarter									
	Q1 2022	Q2 2023	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	YTD 2023			
Bills	466	481	1,236	885	883	1,088	1.27			
Child Related	449	552	555	511	508	539	0.2			
Clothing	2,357	11,802	13,213	13,921	9,955	8,709	2.42			
Funeral	582	737	578	686	864	717	4.85			
General	3,497	4,899	6,649	7,810	5,663	4,723	3.4			
Housing	4,843	5,085	6,296	6,458	5,331	5,161	21.65			
Illness	288	280	302	280	258	271	0.08			
Other	181	164	205	334	146	94	0.14			
Urgent Needs Payment	95	121	232	194	141	124	0.36			
Total	12,758	24,121	29,266	31,079	23,749	21,426	34.37			

Note that expenditure figures are based on estimates. These figures exclude supplements awarded prior to 2022. These figures are provisional and subject to revision.



#### **Notes**

#### Methodology and quality considerations

The expenditure details in this report are based on estimates. The finalised expenditure information can be viewed in the latest Appropriation Accounts for Vote 37<sup>1</sup>, or the latest Annual Statistics Report<sup>2</sup>. Note that the estimated expenditure figures in this report may not add up exactly due to rounding.

When comparing to a previous quarter or previous year, the comparison can sometimes be impacted by the number of pay days that fall in a particular quarter. This may account for skews in expenditure and/or recipient totals in certain quarter periods.

The recipient totals were extracted from the Department's administrative systems and include people who were issued at least one payment for a particular scheme in a given quarter. In the majority of cases the date in which the payment was made reflects the entitlement period, i.e., when the payment was issued the recipient's claim was open. However, payments can be issued in respect to different entitlement periods (arrears payments). The figures produced in this report are calculated with reference to the date the payment was issued and are therefore inclusive of arrears payments. Note that a person can be in receipt of payment for more than one scheme.

The recipient figures quoted in the Annual Statistics report are not directly comparable to the numbers shown in this publication. The Annual Statistics report counts only those awarded and in receipt of payment at a point in time (December 31<sup>st</sup>) to ensure comparability with a series of statistical reports dating back to 1983.

#### **Glossary of Terms**

Recipient: A person receiving at least one Social Welfare payment in a given quarter period.

Social Assistance: payments funded from voted expenditure, which cover people who do not have sufficient PRSI contributions to qualify for the equivalent social insurance payments, or where entitlement to the social insurance payment has expired. These payments are typically means-tested.

Social Insurance Fund: a current account and an investment account managed by the Minister for Social Protection and the Minister for Finance, respectively. The current account consists of monies collected from people in employment, self-employment, and employer contributions. This money is then used to fund social insurance payments.

#### **Open Data**

Each report in this series will be available in formats consistent with the Open Data Technical Framework<sup>3</sup>. Any open data produced by the Department will be accessed through the National Open Data portal at: <a href="https://data.gov.ie/">https://data.gov.ie/</a>

#### Revisions

Revisions may occur as a result of changes in methodology, an update to a series or errors in the original data. Any significant revisions will be footnoted in the report and will describe the reason for the change and its impact on comparability (.i.e., with other schemes or over time).

- 1. Published by the Office of the Comptroller and Auditor General at: https://www.audit.gov.ie/en/find-report/publications/appropriation%20accounts/
- Available at: https://www.gov.ie/dsp/statistics
- Available at: https://data.gov.ie/pages/opendatatechnicalframework